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INSHAMAKE Y'IKINYARWANDA

UMWAKA WA KANE

IGIHEMBWE CYA GATATU 2022-2023

IMYANDIKIRE YEMEWE Y'IKINYARWANDA

IMYANDIKIRE Y'IBIHEKANE

1.Igihekane **bg** ,**bw**

Igihekane **bg** gisomwa nka **bw** ariko bitandukaniye ku magambo amwe n'amwe.

Ingero : Ka**bg**ayi

i **bw**ami

Ibihekane **kw ,gw, hw**

Igihekane **kw, gw , hw ,** kugira ngo bivugike uko byandikwa akenshi twifashisha inyajwi.

Kw	…………….. i	kwi	kwiga
	……………... u		kubaka
	………….…. o		koga
	…………….. a	kwa	kwambara
	……………...e	kwe	kwerekana

Gw	……………... i	gwi	ibigwi
	……………… u		gukubita
	……………….o		urugo
	……………… a	gwa	kugwa
	……………….e	gwe	umugwegwe

Hw	……………… i	hwi	guhwitura
	………………. u		uruhu
	………………o		uruho
	………………a	hwa	amahwa
	……………….e	hwe	guhwekera

Ntibandika	**Bandika**
Kwoga	koga
Kwubaka	kubaka
Urugwo	urugo
Uruhwu	uruhu

IMYANDIKIRE Y'INDANGAHANTU :KU ,MU, I

Indangahantu zandikwa zitandukanye n'ijambo bijyanye.

Indangahantu **ku** na **mu** ntizikatwa kandi zandikwa zitandukanye n'ijambo rizikurikiye .

Ingero : -Mutoni avuye **i** Kigali .

-Mama yagiye **ku** isoko .

-Abanyeshuri bari **mu** ishuri .

Amagambo akomoka ku ndangahantu i yandikwa mu ijambo rimwe .

Ingero : imuhira

iburyo

ibumoso

iheru

inyuma

iwabo

iwacu

IMYANDIKIRE Y'IBYUNGO : na ,nka

Ibyungo **na** na **nka** iyo bikurikiwe n'amagambo atangiwe n'inyajwi birakatwa .

Urugero : Ntakibyara nka intare na ingwe.

Ntakibyara nk'intare n'ingwe .

UMUTWE WA GATANU : Kubana neza n'abadi gufashanya no gutabarana .

UMWANDIKO : Ibintu ni magirirane .urup 140

IHINAMWANDIKO

IBARUWA

AMOKO Y'IBARUWA

- IBARUWA ISANZWE
- IBARUWA Y'UBUYOBOZI

1. IBARUWA ISANZWE

i) Inshoza y'ibaruwa isanzwe cyangwa ya gishuti

Ibaruwa isanzwe cyangwa ya gishuti ni inyandiko yandikwa uyandika akeneye kugira icyo abwira uwo yandikiye. Uwandika avuga ibimushimishije kimwe n'uko ashobora kuvuga ibimubabaje cyangwa ibimibangamiye, ibyo yabonye cyangwa ibyo yumvise, uko yiyumva, ibyo akunda n'ibyo yanga, icyo yifuza, … Uwandika ibaruwa yemerewe kuvuga byose ariko mu kinyabupfura, akandika ibitunganye.

ii) IBICE BIGIZE IBARUWA ISANZWE.

1) Uwandika n'aho abarizwa: byandikwa hejuru mu Nguni y'ibumoso y'urupapuro.

2) Aho ibaruwa yandikiwe n'itariki yandikiweho. Ibyo bijya hejuru mu Nguni y'iburyo y'urupapuro.

3) Uwandikiwe n'aho abarizwa: bijya munsi ya aderese y'uwanditse.

4) Amagambo ahamagara uwandikiwe: nk'aho yamusabye guhuguka ngo yakire ubutumwa.

5) Indamutso n'amagambo make ku buzima bw'uwanditse n'ubw'umuryango we.

6) Igika cyangwa ibika bikubiyemo ubutumwa nyirizina

7) Igika kirimo ibyiza uwandikiwe yifurizwa n'uwanditse.

8) Umusozo w'ibaruwa, izina n'umukono by'uwanditse.

iii) IBYO UWANDIKA IBARUWA YITWARARIKA:

a) Gusiga umwanya iburyo n'ibumoso bw'urupapuro

b) ibaruwa yanditse neza ibamo ibika ku buryo buri gitekerezo kiharira igika cyacyo

c) Buri gika gitangira umurongo.

d) Hagati y'igika n'ikindi hasigara umurongo utanditsemo

e) Ibaruwa yanditse neza iba ihumeka: Utwatuzo tugomba gukoreshwa neza mu nteruro.

f) Ni byiza gukoresha interuro ngufi kuko zituma igitekerezo cyumvikana neza kurushaho.

g) isuku igomba kuranga ibaruwa.

h) Imyandikire yemewe y'ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda igomba kwitwararikwa.

i) Ikinyabupfura mu myandikire. Ntihagomba kubaho gushira isoni.

iv) IMBATA Y'IBARUWA ISANZWE.

Uwandika n'aho abarizwa Aho ari n'itariki

Uwandikiwe n'aho abarizwa

Amagambo ahamagara uwandikwe,

Igika gisuhuza

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Igika cyangwa ibika bikubiyemo ubutumwa nyirizina

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Igika gisezera

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Umusozo w'ibaruwa,

Izina ry'uwanditse

Umukono w'uwanditse

v) URUGERO RW’IBARUWA ISANZWE

MAHORO Kezia Gikondo, tariki 30 Werurwe 2016

Ikigo cy’amashuri cya Kinunga

Gikondo-Kicukiro

Ku nshuti yange nkunda cyane Rukundo

Gatsata-Nyarugenge

Nshuti nkunda Rukundo,

Uraho? Nange ndaho ndakomeye. Iwacu bose baraho kandi baragutashya. Bahora bakumbaza nkababwira ko nange amakuru yawe ntayaheruka ngo bashimishwaga n’uburyo twafatanyaga mu masomo, tugakorera imikoro hamwe. Gusa ubu nabonye abandi bana dufatanya ariko wowe waramfashaga kuko wari uzi cyane indimi.

Ikinteye kukwandikira rero ndagira ngo nkumenyeshe ko nzaza kubasura ejobundi ku wa Kane nimugoroba. Sindamenya neza igihe nzakugerereraho ariko ndateganya guhaguruka ino aha nka saa kenda n’igice. Nkumbuye bya bitaramo bya nijoro muzehe na mukecuru baducira imigani. Uwo nibuka cyane ni wa wundi wa Maguru n’Insibika. Ube ubantahirije cyane mu gihe ntari nahagera ngo mbarwe mu nda.

Umbabarire rero nta makuru mfite muri aka kanya. Nanditse nihuta cyane kuko nanga ko Minani nshaka guha iyi baruwa anshika ntamugutumyeho.

Tashya bose ni ah’ejo.

Uwawe utakwibagirwa,

MAHORO Kezia

UMWANDIKO : Igitaramo gishyushye

IKIBONEZAMVUGO

NTERA

1. Inshoza ya ntera

Ntera ni ijambo rigaragira izina, rikerekana imimerere, ingano n'imiterere yaryo.

Ntera yegerana n'izina ifutura cyangwa bigahuzwa n'inshinga **"kuba".**

II.2 Uturango twa ntera.

Ntera yisanisha n'izina biri kumwe igafata indanganteko yaryo ho **"indangasano".**

Ingero:

- ✓ Ibigori **bigufi**
- ✓ Umurima **mugari**
- ✓ Abakobwa **bato** bagira imisatsi **miremire.**

Bityo, ntera igaragaza indanganteko y'izina igaragiye.

Ingero:

- ✓ Ishuri **ri**nini
- ✓ Ihene **n**gufi

Ikitonderwa:

*Ntera iyo ifashe indomo ihinduka" **izina ntera".***

Ingero:

- ✓ Nta mwiza nk'**umubi** wumva.
- ✓ **Umuto** ni we waje.
- ✓ **Abarebare** bicare inyuma.
- ✓ Akunda gufatanya n'**abakuru** n'**abato.**

II.3 UTUREMAJAMBO TWA NTERA

Ntera igira uturemajambo tubiri: **indangasano** n'**igicumbi.**

Indangasano

Indangasano ni igice cya ntera gihinduka bitewe n'izina bijyanye. Indangasano ya ntera isa n'indanganteko y'izina igaragiye.

Ingero:

- ✓ Umwenda **mushya**
  - **Mu** – shya
    RS C
- ✓ Abana **benshi**
  - **Ba** – inshi
    RS C

Igicumbi

Igicumbi ni igice cya ntera kidahinduka na rimwe iyo ntera yisanishije n'amazina atandukanye.

Ingero:

- ✓ Abana ba**gufi**
- ✓ Imirima mi**gufi**
- ✓ Ishyamba ri**gufi**
- ✓ Intama n**gufi**
- ✓ Isoko ri**gufi**

II.4 IBICUMBI BYA NTERA

Ibicumbi bya ntera ni ibi bikurikira:

IMBONERAHAMWE 3: IBICUMBI BYA NTERA

Igicumbi	**Urugero**	**Uturemajambo twa ntera**	**Itegeko**
-inshi	Abana **benshi**	ba-inshi	a+i ⟶ e
-iza	Abakobwa **beza**	ba-iza	a+i ⟶ e
-gari	Ibyumba **bigari**	bi-gari	Nta tegeko rihari.
-ke	Ibiryo **bike**	bi-ke	Nta tegeko rihari.
-keya	Abasore **bakeya**	ba-keya	Nta tegeko rihari.
-to	Igiti **gito**	ki-to	Nta tegeko rihari.
-toto	Ikigori **gitoto**	ki-toto	k ⟶ g/-GR

-to-to	Umugabo **mutomuto**	mu-to-mu-to	Nta tegeko rihari.
-toya	Ishyamba **ritoya**	ri-toya	Nta tegeko rihari.
-zima	Umuntu **muzima**	mu-zima	Nta tegeko rihari.
-shya	Ikayi **nshya**	n-shya	Nta tegeko rihari.
-shyashya	Umwenda **mushyashya**	mu-shyashya	Nta tegeko rihari.
-bi	Umurima **mubi**	mu-bi	Nta tegeko rihari.
-nini	Amaguru **Manini**	ma-nini	Nta tegeko rihari.
-niya	Akajumba **kaniya**	ka-niya	Nta tegeko rihari.
-kuru	Umusaza **mukuru**	mu-kuru	Nta tegeko rihari.
-tagatifu	Igitabo **gitagatifu**	ki-tagatifu	k → g/-GR
-hire	Urugendo **ruhire**	ru-hire	Nta tegeko rihari.
-gufi	Umukobwa **mugufi**	mu-gufi	Nta tegeko rihari.
-re-re	Inka **ndende**	n-re-n-re	r → d/n-
-bisi	Ibigori **bibisi**	bi-bisi	Nta tegeko rihari.
-taraga	Umukozi **mutaraga**	mu-taraga	Nta tegeko rihari.
-sa	Ibirayi **bias**	bi-sa	Nta tegeko rihari.
-sa-sa	Uburo **busabusa**	bu-sa-bu-sa	Nta tegeko rihari.
-tindi	Umutego **mutindi**	mu-tindi	Nta tegeko rihari.

<u>Ikitonderwa</u>

1) Ibicumbi **–re** na **–to** byisubiramo ku buryo bifata indangasano ebyiri.

<u>Ingero</u>

- ✓ Igihe **kirekire** — **ki-re-ki-re**
- ✓ Umugozi **muremure** — **mu-re-mu-re**
- ✓ Umusore **mutomuto** — **mu-to-mu-to**

2) Igicumbi **–gufi, -ke,** na **–to** bishobora kongerwaho akajambo **"ya".**

<u>Ingero:</u>

- ✓ Umugore **mugufiya**
- ✓ Amazi **makeya**
- ✓ Umwana **mutoya**

3) Igicumbi **–niya** gishobora kugira impindurantego nyinshi.

<u>Ingero:</u>

- ✓ -nuya
- ✓ -nzinya
- ✓ -niniya
- ✓ -nziginya

- ✓ -niniriya
- ✓ -nzunyu
- ✓ -nzugurunya

Agati **kanzugurunya**

Udutaka **tunzinya**

Utuzi **tunzunyu**

II. 5 UMUMARO WA NTERA

Mu nteruro, ntera igira umumaro w'imfutuzi y'izina igaragiye.

Ingero:

- ✓ Nta mubyeyi **mugufi** utabyara umwana.
  Imfutuzi
- ✓ Umurima **munini** ni wo wera **byinshi.**
  Imfutuzi **imfutuzi**

Ikitonderwa: Ntera idasanishije igira igicumbi cya ntera ariko indangasano yayo ntiyisanisha n'indanganteko y'izina bijyanye.

Ingero:

- ✓ Nta mubyeyi **gito** ubaho.
- ✓ Sinkunda ibigori **gusa.**

UMUTWE WA GATANDATU : Gukunda no kwitabira umurimo.

UMWANDIKO : Umuhinzi n'abana be .

INSHINGA

IV.1 Inshoza y'inshinga

Inshinga ni ijambo riranga igikorwa iki n'iki, imimerere n'imyifatire iyi n'iyi cyangwa intego bya ruhamwa mu nteruro.

Ingero:

- ✓ Mutoni **arahinga** umurima.
- ✓ Murenzi **ni** umuhinzi.
- ✓ Imvura **yaguye** ku mugoroba.

- ✓ Abayobozi **bakangurira** abantu **kwita** ku isuku.
- ✓ **Kugenda** cyane **bitera kubona**.

IV.2 Amoko y'inshinga

Hari amoko abiri y'inshinga:

-Imbundo

-Inshinga itondaguye

IV.3 IMBUNDO

i. Inshoza y'inshinga iri mu mbundo

Imbundo ni inshinga idatondaguye. **Imbundo** ivuga igikorwa, imimerere cyangwa imico bitagira uwo bicirwa (byitirirwa). Ukora igikorwa ntaba agaragara.

Imbundo buri gihe itangizwa n'ingombajwi ya" **k"** ikurikiwe n'inyajwi **"u"** kandi ikagira umusozo **"a".** Iyo ngombajwi **"k"** ishobora guhinduka **"g"**mu nshinga zimwe na zimwe.

Ingero:

- ✓ **Ku**vug**a**
- ✓ **Gu**tek**a**
- ✓ **Ku**ry**a**
- ✓ **Gu**tem**a**
- ✓ **K**wig**a**

ii. Guhinduka izina kw'imbundo

Imbundo ishobora guhinduka izina. Icyo gihe imbundo iba yafashe indomo**" u"** kandi ihita igira imimaro nk'izina ribarirwa **mu nteko ya 15**.

Ingero:

- ✓ **Ukugenda** kwe byaratubabaje.
- ✓ **Ugusaba** imbabazi kwe kwakiriwe neza
- ✓ **Uguhinga** neza bitera kweza.

Ikitonderwa

1) **Inshinga iri mu mbundo na yo iba iri mu nteko ya 15.**

Ingero:

- ✓ Guhinga **(nt.15)**
- ✓ Kugenda **(nt.15)**

2) **Inshinga iri mu mbundo ishobora kugira icyuzuzo kiyitaruye cyangwa kiyihagitsemo.**

Ingero:

- ✓ Guhinga **umurima** → ku**wu**hinga
- ✓ Kurya **ibijumba** → ku**bi**rya

3) **Inshinga iri mu mbundo ishobora gukoreshwamo impakanyi" ta" rimwe na rimwe ihinduka "da".**

Ingero:

- ✓ Guteka → ku**da**teka
- ✓ Kwiga → ku**ti**ga
- ✓ Kumesa → ku**ta**mesa
- ✓ Kwemera → ku**te**mera
- ✓ Guhinga → ku**da**hinga

4) **Imbundo ishobora kugira ingereka**

IMBONERAHAMWE 4: INGEREKA Z'IMBUNDO

Ingero: inshinga **"guhinga"**

Nta ngereka	Ifite ingereka
Guhinga	▪ Guhing**ir**a urutoki ▪ Guhingi**rw**a ▪ Guhing**an**a n'abandi ▪ Guhing**ik**a k'umurima ▪ Guhing**ish**a isuka ▪ Guhing**ur**a utashye

iii. Inzagihe y'imbundo

Inshinga iri mu mbundo igira inzagihe n'indagihe.

IMBONERAHAMWE 5: INZAGIHE Y'IMBUNDO

Indagihe	Inzagihe
❖ Kuvuga	▪ Ku**za**vuga

❖ Kutarya ❖ Kugenda ❖ Kudahinga ❖ Gutema	▪ Kuta**za**rya ▪ Ku**za**genda ▪ Kuta**za**hinga ▪ Ku**za**tema

iv. Uturemajambo tw'imbundo

Inshinga iri mu mbundo igira uturemajambo dutatu:

- ✓ **Indanganshinga**
- ✓ **Umuzi**
- ✓ **Umusozo**

a) **Indanganshinga** y'imbundo buri gihe iba ari "**ku**"

b) **Umuzi w'imbundo** uboneka iyo ushize iyo nshinga mu **ntegeko**, ijambo riri imbere y'umusozo **"a"** ni wo muzi.

Ingero;

- ✓ Gutema ⟶ **tem**a
- ✓ Kugabura ⟶ **gabur**a
- ✓ Guseka ⟶ **sek**a

c) **Umusozo** w'imbundo buri gihe ni **"a"**

Ingero:

Erekana uturemajambo tw'inshinga zikurikira:

1. Kumesa **ku-mes-a**
2. Kugabura **ku-gabur-a**
3. Guseka **ku-sek-a**
4. Gusama **ku-sam-a**

Ikitonderwa:

Iyo imbundo ifite imigemo ibiri gusa, kugira ngo ubone umuzi ushyira mu mpitagihe.

IMBONERAHAMWE 6: UTUREMAJAMBO TW'IMBUNDO

Imbundo	**Impitagihe**	**Intego**
Kujya	Ya**gi**ye	Ku-gi-a
Gukwa	Ya**ko**ye	Ku-ko-a
Gupfa	Ya**pfu**ye	Ku-pfu-a

Kumwa	Ya**mo**ye	Ku-mo-a
Guha	Ya**ha**ye	Ku-ha-a
Guta	Ya**ta**ye	Ku-ta-a
Kurya	Ya**ri**ye	Ku-ri-a
Gushya	Ya**hi**ye	Ku-hi-a
Guca	Ya**ci**ye	Ku-ci-a
Kunya	Ya**ne**ye	Ku-ne-a
Kunywa	Ya**nyo**ye	Ku-nyo-a
Kugwa	Ya**gu**ye	Ku-gu-a
Gusya	Ya**se**ye	Ku-se-a

IV.3 INSHINGA ITONDAGUYE

-Gutondagura inshinga ni ukuyivuga mu buryo n'ibihe byayo muri ngenga zose.

-Inshinga itondaguye ni inshinga igaragaza ukora igikorwa, igihe agikorera n'uburyo agikoramo.

Ingero:

- ✓ Abanyeshri **bariga** imibare.
- ✓ Abagore **bakunda** abagabo babo.

Ikitonderwa:

Inshinga itondaguye ishobora kujyana n'imbundo bigakora interuro ngufi.

Ingero:

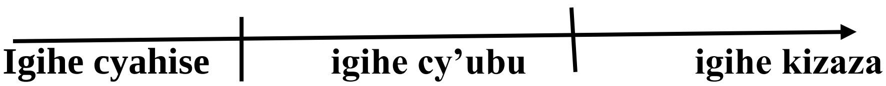
- ✓ Ngiye **kurya**.
- ✓ Mvuye **gusenga**
- ✓ Bagiye **kwiga**

IV.4 IBIHE BIKURU BY'INSHINGA

Igihe kigabanyijemo ibihe bitatu ari byo:

- **Igihe cyahise**
- **Igihe cy'ubu**
- **Igihe kizaza**

Itegereze umurongo w'igihe ukurikira:



- **<u>Igihe cyahise</u>** kivuga ibyabaye kitwa "**impitagihe** "
- **<u>Igihe cy'ubu</u>** kivuga ibiriho, iby'ubu, ibyo dukora nk'akamenyero, kikitwa "**indagihe".**
- **<u>Igihe kizaza</u>** kivuga ibiraba mu kanya, ibizaba ejo n'igihe kiri imbere cyose kikitwa **"inzagihe".**

<u>Ingero:</u>

- ✓ Mutoni **yahinze** ibirayi. (**impitagihe**)
- ✓ Mutoni **ahinga** ibirayi. (**indagihe)**
- ✓ Mutoni **azahinga** ibirayi**. (inzagihe**)

a) <u>Impitagihe</u>

Impitagihe ivuga ibyabaye kare (mu kanya ka shyize) cyangwa kera.

Impitagihe igabanyijwemo ibice bibiri:

1. **Impitakare**
2. **Impitakera**

1. <u>Impitakare</u>

Impitakare yumvikanisha igikorwa kimaze gukorwa, ariko kitarengeje uyu munsi, mu kanya gashize.

<u>Ingero:</u>

- ✓ **<u>Nasomaga</u>** igitabo.
- ✓ **<u>Nsomye</u>** igitabo.
- ✓ Icyo gitabo **<u>nagisomye</u>**.

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2. **Impitakera**

Impitakera yumvikanisha igikorwa cyarangiye mu gihe cyashize, uhereye ejo hashize ugana hirya y'aho.

Ingero:

- ✓ Nkiri muto, **nasomaga** ibitabo byinshi.
- ✓ Mu mwaka ushize **nasomye** ibitabo bine.
- ✓ Kera **narasomye** cyane.
- ✓ Ejo **nasomye** iki gitabo umunsi wose.

b) **Indagihe**

Indagihe ivuga ibiba muri aka kanya, ibintu byabaye ariko bigikomeje, ibiba ubusanzwe n'ibyabaye kera bivugwa mu makuru.

Indagihe irimo ibice bine ari byo:

1. **Indagihe y'ubu (aka kanya)**
2. **Indagihe y'ubusanzwe**
3. **Indagihe mbaramakuru**
4. **Indagihe y'igikomezo**

1. **Indagihe y'ubu (aka kanya)**

Indagihe y'ubu yumvikanisha ikirimo gukorwa ubu aho uvugiye.

Ingero:

- ✓ Mugenzi **arandika** ku kibaho.
- ✓ Umwana **ariga** Imibare.
- ✓ Petero **arahinga** umuceri.
- ✓ Abakobwa **baraboha** ibyibo.

2. **Indagihe y'ubusanzwe**

Indagihe y'ubusanzwe yumvikanisha igikorwa gisanzwe gikorwa. Ntawamenya intangiriro n'iherezo ryacyo.

Ingero:

- ✓ **Nigisha** Imibare.
- ✓ Maguru **arya** ibijumba.
- ✓ Abahungu **bakunda** umupira.
- ✓ Abana **banywa** amata.

3. **<u>Indagihe y'imbaramakuru</u>**

Indagihe y'imbaramakuru umuntu ayikoresha avuga ibyabaye kera nk'aho ari iby'ubu.

<u>Ingero:</u>

- ✓ Icyo gihe amapfa **aratera**.
- ✓ Yagiye mu nzu nuko **arambura** igitabo **arasoma**.
- ✓ Nuko icyo gihe **turasoma** abantu **baratangara**.

4. **<u>Indagihe y'igikomezo</u>**

Indagihe y'igikomezo yumvikanisha igikorwa cyatangiye kandi kikaba kigikomeza.

<u>Ingero:</u>

- ✓ **Turacyakina** umupira.
- ✓ Umwana **aracyagenda**.
- ✓ Abagore **baracyambara** amajipo.

c) **<u>Inzagihe</u>**

Inzagihe ivuga ibiza kuba cyangwa ibizaba nyuma yo kuvuga.

Inzagihe irimo ibice bibiri:

1. **Inzahato**
2. **Inzakera**

1. **<u>Inzahato</u>**

Inzahato ivuga ibiri buze kuba nyuma yo kuvuga ariko ntibifate undi munsi.

<u>Ingero:</u>

- ✓ Nimugoroba **ndagusura** tuganire.

- ✓ Ku gicamunsi **turareba** umupira.

2. **<u>Inzakera</u>**

Inzakera ivuga ibizaba ejo hazaza cyangwa mu bihe bizakurikiraho.

<u>Ingero:</u>

- ✓ Ejo **<u>nzagura</u>** ipantaro.
- ✓ Umukino **uzabera** i Rubavu.

5 <u>INDANGO Z'INSHINGA</u>

Indango z'inshinga ni imitondagurirwe y'ingiro yemeza n'ihakana.

Ni ukuvuga ko hari indango ebyiri z'inshinga:

1. **Indango yemeza**
2. **Indango ihakana**

1. **<u>Indango yemeza</u>**

Indango yemeza nta karemajambo kayiranga uretse **"ni"** mu nteruro itegeka.

<u>Ingero:</u>

- ✓ Mutuye na Mutoni **bava** inda imwe.
- ✓ Habimana **ni** umwarimu mwiza.
- ✓ **Ndagenda** uyu munsi.
- ✓ **Nimwandike** vuba.
- ✓ **Mwirinde** gukora ibyaha.

2. **<u>Indango ihakana</u>**

Indango ihakana irangwa n'uturemajambo: "**i, si, ta, nti, ntu** na **nta**"

<u>Ingero:</u>

<u>*si:</u> Gakoreshwa muri ngenga ya mbere y'ubumwe honyine.

<u>Ingero:</u>

- ✓ **<u>Si</u>njya** mu isoko uyu munsi.
- ✓ **<u>Si</u>nakuvuze** nabi.
- ✓ **<u>Si</u>nkererwa** ku ishuri.

<u>*ta:</u> Gakoreshwa muri ngenga zose ariko muri ngenga ya mbere y'ubumwe rimwe na rimwe gahinduka**" nta".**

Ingero:

- ✓ **Mutajya** hanze.
- ✓ **Utasohoka**
- ✓ Babwire **batansiga**.
- ✓ **Udahaze** arye iwe.
- ✓ **Nintatsinda** nzababara.

***nti, ntu, nta:** Dukoreshwa mu **nteruro itegeka.**

Ingero:

- ✓ **Ntugende**, tuzajyana.
- ✓ **Ntagende** batajyanye.
- ✓ **Ntibazagende** bavuganye.

***i:** Gakoreshwa mu nteruro zimwe na zimwe **zitegeka.**

Ingero:

- ✓ **Wijya** mu muhanda.
- ✓ **Mwikwiruka**.
- ✓ **Winterefon**a.

6. INGIRO Z'INSHINGA

Ingiro y'inshinga ni uburyo inshinga ihindura imiterere bitewe n'uko ruhamwa yitwaye mu gikorwa kivugwa n'inshinga.

Inshinga igira ingiro eshatu:

1. **Ingiro nkora**
2. **Ingiro ntega**
3. **Ingiro ngaruka**

1. Ingiro nkora

Ingiro nkora ni iyo ruhamwa ari yo ikora igikorwa kivugwa n'inshinga.

Ingero:

- ✓ Abantu bose **barinde** ibidukikije.
- ✓ Abana **banywa** amata.
- ✓ Mutoni **yahinze** ibirayi.
- ✓ Abanyeshuri **bazakora** ibizamini.

2. **Ingiro ntega**

Ingiro ntega ni iyo ruhamwa ikorerwaho igikorwa kivugwa n'inshinga.

Ingero:

- ✓ Ibidukikije **birindwa n**'abantu bose.
- ✓ Amata **anyobwa n**'abana.
- ✓ Ibirayi **byahinzwe na** Mutoni.
- ✓ Ibizamini **bizakorwa n'**abanyeshuri.

3. **Ingiro ngaruka**

Ingiro ngaruka ni iyo ruhamwa iri kwikoreraho igikorwa.

Ingero:

- ✓ Abantu bose **birindire** ibidukikije.
- ✓ Abakobwa **bisokoza** umusatsi.
- ✓ Abanyeshuri **baziyigisha** Imibare.
- ✓ Mutoni **yihingiye** ibirayi.
- ✓ Umwana mwiza **yikarabya** amaguru

7 .INSHINGA ZIDASANZWE

1. **INSHINGA NKENE (MBURABUZI)**

Inshinga nkene ni inshinga zidakoreshwa nk'izindi. Usanga zidatondagurwa mu bihe bimwe na bimwe ahubwo zigasimbura n'izindi zihuje na zo inyito.

Ikindi kiziranga ni uko zidahinduranya imisozo yazo nk'uko izindi zibigenza.

Inshinga nkene ni izi zikurikira: **ni, -ri, -fite, -ruzi, -zi, -si**

Ingero:

- ✓ Na bo **ni** abacu.
- ✓ Na we **si** umwana we.
- ✓ **Ndi** umunyeshuri.

- ✓ Kera **twari** abakene.
- ✓ **Mfite** inka eshanu.
- ✓ **Dufite** ikizamini mu kanya.
- ✓ **Nduzi uri** umwana mwiza.
- ✓ Uriya mwana **ndamuruzi.**
- ✓ **Nzi** ko tuzabonana ejo.
- ✓ Mwese **muranzi.**

2. **INGIRWANSHINGA**

Ingirwanshinga ifite indanganshinga n'umuzi womanye n'umusozo.
Ingirwanshinga igira igicumbi **–ti** n'imisozo **Ø, a, o** na **e.**

Ingero:

- ✓ Yaravuze **ati**:" Mwese ndabakeneye."
- ✓ Nuko barambwira **bati:** "Tuzagusura nugerayo."
- ✓ Naravuze **nti:"** Ibyo sinzigera mbyemera."
- ✓ Ngaho mwese nimukore **mutya.**
- ✓ Nimukomeze **mutyo**

Umwandiko : Umusaruro w'umurimo unozo.

4.IMIGEREKA /INGERA

a) **Inshoza y'imigereka**

- Umugereka (ingera) ni ijambo ridasesengurika, risobanura izina, ntera, inshinga cyangwa indi ngera.
- Umugereka ni ijambo ryumvikanisha **uburyo, igihe, inshuro** ikintu gikorwa cyangwa **ahantu** gikorerwa.

b) **Amoko y'imigereka**

Hari amoko ane y'imigereka:

- ✓ Umugereka w'uburyo
- ✓ Umugereka w'igihe
- ✓ Umugereka w'inshuro
- ✓ Umugereka w'ahantu

i) **UMUGEREKA W'UBURYO**

Ingera y'uburyo yerekana uburyo igikorwa kiri gukorwa.

Ingero:

- ✓ Uyu mwana aririmba **neza**.
- ✓ Noneho ko Sano asa **nabi**?
- ✓ Mbwira **buhoro** batumva.
- ✓ Tomasi ahinga **vuba**.
- ✓ Nimusome **bucece**.
- ✓ Ukora **cyane** arahembwa.
- ✓ Ikipe yacu yatsinze **hamana.**
- ✓ Nimukure **bwangu** tugende tudakererwa.

ii) UMUGEREKA W'IGIHE

Ingera y'igihe yerekana igihe igikorwa gikorerwa.

Ingero:

- ✓ Nageze hano **kare.**
- ✓ Mbe Bihehe ko ugenda **nijoro**.
- ✓ Uyu mugabo muzi kuva **kera.**
- ✓ Ndagusura **nimugoroba** mu rugo.
- ✓ Abana bo **hambere** barubahaga.
- ✓ Imikorere y'**ubu** itandukanye n'iya **kera.**

Izindi ngera z'igihe: **none, ejo, nimunsi, ejobundi, …….**

iii) UMUGEREKA W'INSHURO

Ingera y'inshuro yerekana inshuro igikorwa gikorwa.

Ingero:

- ✓ Vuga **rimwe** ndahita numva.
- ✓ Ubunyereri bunyigeze **kabiri**.
- ✓ Nturenze **inshuro eshatu** z'ako kebo.
- ✓ Yansuye **kenshi.**
- ✓ Twiga Icyongereza **buri munsi**.

iv) UMUGEREKA W'AHANTU

Ingera y'ahantu yerekana ahantu igikorwa gikorerwa.

Ingero:

- ✓ Aryamye **hejuru** y'ameza.
- ✓ Agiye **hakurya** y'uruzi.
- ✓ Ipusi ikunda **munsi** y'ameza.
- ✓ **Hakuno** ya Nyabarongo hari imyaka.
- ✓ Twahuriye **haruguru** y'isoko.

Izindi ngera z'ahantu: **ejuru, epfo, hambavu, iruhande, hano, hanyuma, hanze, hepfo, harya, hasi, imbere, inyuma, hagati, hino, ikambere,** …

5 .INYIGANA

a) Inshoza y'inyigana

Inyigana ni amagambo yigana urusaku rw'ibintu, urw'inyoni cyangwa inyamaswa.

b) Ingero z'inyigana

- ✓ Abo basore bararwanye ngo:**" Tiku!" "Tiku!"**
- ✓ Impyisi irahuma iti**:" Huun!" "Huun!"**
- ✓ Inkono kuziko iti:**" Togotogo".**
- ✓ Ihene iti:**" Meee"**
- ✓ Nuko igisasu kiti**:" Pi".**
- ✓ Ibuye riraza ngo**:" Po".**
- ✓ Maze imvura iragwa ngo**:" Shii".**

6.AMARANGAMUTIMA

a) Inshoza y'amarangamutima

Amarangamutima ni amagambo adahinduka agaragaza ibyivumvo by'uvuga.

b) Ingero z'amarangamutima

- ✓ **Yooo!** Mbese ni ko byagenze!
- ✓ **Yebaba we!** Ayo mafaranga iyo uyashyira muri banki koko!
- ✓ **Ahaaa!** Aho wenda watemye ibiti bya Leta.
- ✓ **Ayayaya!** Aya manota yose ni ayawe!
- ✓ **Asyi!** Aho nategerereje ndarambiwe.
- ✓ **Oh!** Mbega umukobwa mwiza!

IMYANDIKO Y'INYONGERA

Umwandiko : Utabusya abwita ubumera.

9. INSHOBERAMAHANGA

a) Inshoza y'inshoberamahanga

Inshoberamahanga ni imvugo y'ubuhanga ifite igisobanuro akenshi gishingiye ku muco cyangwa ku igereranya bityo ntiyumvikane neza ku batari abenerurimi.

b) Ingero z'inshoberamahanga

IMBONERAHAMWE 38: INSHOBERAMAHANGA

Guca kunda	Kunywana/ gucudika
Akaboko karekare	Akaboko gakorakora, akaboko kiba
Amaguru maremare	Amaguru anyaragurika, adahama hamwe
Amaso maremare	Amaso arebuzwa, areba ibyo atatumwe
Amatwi maremare	Amatwi yumva vuba
Guca amano	Gusitara bikabije
Guca ibiti n'amabuye	Kuzana inkubiri uhitana ibyo uhuye na byo mu nzira.
Guca igikuba	Gukabiriza ibintu
Guca i Kibungo	-Kubanza guca hirya no hino mbere yo kurasa ku ngingo -kuzigura
Guca inkereramucyamo	Kujya ahantu/ kugera ku kintu unyuze mu nzira iziguye
Guca ruhinganyuma	Kwihisha umuntu ukajya gukora ikintu kimubangamiye
Guca umutima	Kugwa ukamera nk'upfuye
Gucinya inkoro	Gutanga impano yo guhakirwa ikintu
Gukama ayo mu ihembe	Kuzana ibitaza, biza gahoro, bivuye kure
Gukamwa amakuru	Gusaza
Gukinga ikibaba	Guhishira umuntu ku bw'amakosa ye

Gukomeza umutsi	Kwihangana
Gukora iyo bwabaga	Gukoresha ingufu zawe zose
Gukora undi ku itama	Gushotora undi ngo mu rwane /kumusuzugura
Gukora undi mu jisho	Kumwiyenzaho
Gukoza agati mu ntozi	Kubyutsa icyari gisinziriye
Gukuba akabero	Kwicarira amaguru ahengamiye uruhande rumwe
Gukubita igihwereye	Kubyara umwana upfuye
Gukubita impyisi inkoni	Gukora ibidasanzwe
Gukubita inzu igipfunsi	Gushakisha
Gukubita ubusa nka Sakabaka	Kuburiramo
Gukuka umutima	Kugira ubwoba bwinshi cyane
Gukura inzira ku murima	Guhakana byimazeyo/ guhakana wivuye inyuma
Gukura ubwatsi	Gushimira
Gupfa agasoni	Kugirira umuntu impuhwe
Gusasa inzobe	Kubwizanya ukuri ku makosa yabayeho no gusabana imbabazi
Gusera mu birere	Kugenda wihuta kubera ahantu ugiye kure
Gusesa akanguhe	Gusaza cyane (hejuru y'imyaka 70)
Guta muri yombi	Gufata
Gutera amahane	Gutongana/ kujya impaka cyane
Gutera amashyengo	Kuganira usetsa
Gutera hejuru	Gusakuza
Gutera imbabazi	Gutuma umuntu akugirira impuhwe
Gutera imboni	Kubona vuba
Gutera imvururu	Gutangira intonganya zishobora kuvamo kurwana
Gutera inkunga	Gufasha
Gutera inogo	-Gutamira byinshi mu gihe cyo kurya wungikanya -Kumira bunguri
Gutera isekuru	Gucumbagira
Gutera ububyara	Gukinisha umuntu mu magambo
Gutera undi ubutaka	Kumwirukana
Guterera agati mu ryinyo	Kwicecekera
Guteza ubwega	Gusaba umuntu usa n'umupfukamira

Gutunga ibya Mirenge ku Ntenyo	Gukira cyane
Gutwika inzu ugahisha umwotsi	Kwiyoberanya
Gutwita ibiyaga	Kwihuta cyane ufite ikikwirukansa
Iminsi y'amanyunyamfizi	Iminsi y'ibibazo bidafite igisubizo
Kuba mu mazi abira	Kugera mu byago byinshi
Kuba nk'abahuriye ku ruzi	Kutabona umwanya uhagije
Kubambwa utanyuka	Kugera ahantu ukagenda ubuticara
Kubariza inkuru ku nkanda	Gushakira ikintu aho kitari
Kubera undi ibamba	Kwinangira/ guhakana gukora ikintu
Kubera undi imfura mbi	Kumuhemukira
Kubera undi kabutindi	Kumumerera nabi
Kubera undi rubanda	Guhemukira umuntu/ guhakana icyo wamwemereye
Kubika umuntu	Kuvuga/ kumenyesha ko yapfuye
Kubika undi ho urusyo	Kumuhimbira ibintu bibi kandi bitari ukuri
Kubona ikigira inka imbyeyi	Kubona umukwe
Kubunza imitima	Guhangayikishwa no kubura igisubizo k'ibibazo ufite
Kubura byose nk'ingata imennye	Kubura ibyo wizeraga byose
Kubura ibwami no ku karubanda	Kugira ibibazo impande zose/kubura aho uhagarara
Kubuza undi hasi no hejuru	Kumubuza amahoro
Kubyinira ku rukoma	Kwishima cyane
Kudacira ngo agwe	Kunanirwa cyane
Kugarurira ibintu mu maguru mashya/ kugarura ibintu bitararenga inkombe	Kugarura ibintu bitaragera kure cyane
Kugenda amasigamana	Kugenda wihuta cyane
Kugenda amaterekamfizi	Kugenda buhoro cyane
Kugenda amayembayembo	Kugenda buhoro usa n'udafite iyo ujya
Kugenda mpiru na nyoni	Kugenda ntugaruke
Kugenda nk'ifuni iheze	Kugenda ubutagaruka
Kugenda nk'ukurikiwe	Kwiruka cyane ubutareba inyuma
Kugenda umuti wa Mperezayo / Kugenda buheriheri	Kugenda ugahera
Kugenda wikandagira	Kugenda ufite ubwoba
Kugenza inyuma y'ibirenge	Kugenda usubira inyuma kugira ngo udakandagira bakumva

Kugera aharindimuka	Kugera kure kubi
Kugera aho ijuru riterwa inkingi	Kugera kure cyane
Kugera ku gasenyi	Kugera habi
Kugera ku mankumbukumbo	Kugera ahantu habi hakugusha mu bibazo utakwikuramo
Kugira isoni	Gutinya
Kugira umutwe munini	Kutumva
Kugomagira	Kugenda buhoro cyane
Kugwa agacuho	Kunanirwa cyane
Kugwa ahashashe	Kugera ku bintu byiza/kugera ahantu heza
Kugwa gitumo	Gutungura umuntu
Kugwa isari	Kwicwa n'inzara
Kugwa ishyanga	Gupfira inyuma y'igihugu cyawe
Kugwa ivutu	Kumererwa nabi mu nda kubera kurya ugahaga cyane
Kugwa miswi	Kunganya amanota mu ishuri/ mu mikino
Kurambika inda mu muyaga	Kwiruka cyane utishinze ibyo utwaye cyangwa abo utwaye.
Kurara butunda	Kurara ijoro
Kurara inkera	Kurara banywa inzoga bukarinda bucya
Kurara nze	Kurara nta muyobozi
Kuraswayo /kwikozayo	Kujya ahantu ntutindeyo
Kuruha uwa Kavuna	Kuruha cyane ukora imirimo myinshi inyungu ntizikugereho
Kuruhira Nyanti	Kuruhira ubusa
Kurwubaka ku mutwe	Guhora ugenda (impunzi) Guhora wimuka udafite iwawe
Kurya akara	Kubwira umuntu mu ibanga umunosha
Kurya inka n'amahembe	Kurya cyane ntugire icyo usiga
Kurya isoni	Kutagira icyo utinya/ kutubaha
Kurya nk'urongoye imfizi	Kurya cyane
Kurya undi umutima	Kumushukashuka
Kutagira shinge na rugero	Kutagera ku ntego wihaye
Kutamenya icyatsi n'ururo	Kutamenya gutandukanya ikiza n'ikibi
Kuvoma hafi	Kurakara vuba
Kuvomera mu rutete	Kuruhira ubusa

Kuvuga aya Nyirarureshywa	Kuvuga amagambo adafite agaciro
Kuvugisha amatama yombi	Gutinyuka kuvuga ikintu gikomeye
Kuyabangira ingata	Kwiruka cyane
Kuza nk'iya Gatera	Kuza uhubutse
Kwereka undi igihandure/ kwereka undi munsi y'ibirenge	Kumusiga
Kwibuka ibitereko washeshe	Kwibuka gukora ikintu nta cyo ukiramira
Kwigira nyoni nyinshi	Kwiyoberanya /kwiyumanganya
Kwinyara mu isunzu	Gukora ikintu kiza utari usanzwe ukora
Kwirahira umuntu	Kwira umuntu wakugiriye neza
Kwiruka amakubaruhu	Kwiruka cyane
Kwiruka amasigamana	Kwiruka cyane utareba inyuma
Kwiruka kibuno mpa amaguru	Kwiruka cyane
Kwita mu mata nk'isazi	Kwivanga mu bitakureba
Naho Miseke ndarwana	Naho nari nagerageje
Noneho si uburo bweze	Gukora ibintu wajyaga wanga gukora
Rucitse nambutse	Bikomeye nagiye
Umunwa muremure	Umunwa uvuga n'ibyo utatumwe, uvugaguzwa
Umwihanduzacumu	Umuntu udatinya
Yanukaga itababuye	Yagiraga amahane narindi abonye impamvu
Yaragashize nka Gashamura	Yashize agahinda, nta kibazo afite

UMUSOZO